

# The `bookmark` package

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## Abstract

This package implements a new bookmark (outline) organization for package `hyperref`. Bookmark properties such as style and color can now be set. Other action types are available (URI, GoToR, Named). The bookmarks are generated in the first compile run. Package `hyperref` uses two runs.

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\*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues>

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# 1 Documentation

## 1.1 Introduction

This package `bookmark` tries to provide a more modern management for bookmarks:

- The bookmarks are already generated in the first TeX compile run.
- The font style and color of the bookmarks can be changed.
- More actions than simple GoTo actions are possible.

In the same way as `hyperref` [1] the bookmarks are generated in the order of the bookmark generating macros (`\bookmark`). A level number is used to define the tree structure of the bookmarks. The restrictions are less strict:

- The level values may jump and omit values. A `\subsubsection` may follow a `\chapter`. This was an error in `hyperref`, that prints a warning and tries to fix this.
- Several bookmarks may point to the same destination. In `hyperref` this would mess up the bookmark tree completely, because the algorithm assumes that the destination names are keys (unique).

Note that this package is intended as experimentation platform for bookmark management. Feedback is welcome. Also the interfaces may change in future versions.

## 1.2 Options

Options can be given at four places:

1. `\usepackage[<options>]{bookmark}`  
This is the only place for driver options and option `atend`.
2. `\bookmarksetup{<options>}`  
This command is just for setting options.
3. `\bookmarksetupnext{<options>}`  
The options are stored and called after the options of the next `\bookmark` command.
4. `\bookmark[<options>]{<title>}`  
This command sets the bookmark. The option settings remain limited to this bookmark.

Exception: Driver options, option `atend` and options `draft/final` cannot be changed after the package is loaded.

### 1.2.1 Options `draft` and `final`

If a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X file is compiled several times, then a little time can be saved, if option `draft` is used to disable the bookmark stuff of this package. Default is `final`. Both options are boolean options, without value the value `true` is used. `draft=true` is the same as `final=false`.

Options of package `bookmark` are local options with the exception of driver options. Therefore `draft` or `final` given as class option is not seen by this package. If you want to optimize first L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X runs depending on a global `draft`, then package `ifdraft` and L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's `\PassOptionsToPackage` might help in the organization of the preamble, for example:

```
\documentclass[draft]{article}
\usepackage{ifdraft}
\ifdraft{%
    \PassOptionsToPackage{draft}{bookmark}%
}{}
```

### 1.2.2 Driver options

Supported drivers are `pdftex`, `dvips`, `dvipdfm` (`xetex`), and `vtx`. The T<sub>E</sub>X engines pdFT<sub>E</sub>X, X<sub>E</sub>T<sub>E</sub>X, and VT<sub>E</sub>X are automatically detected. The default for the DVI drivers is `dvips`. This can be changed in the configuration file `bookmark.cfg` by `\BookmarkDriverDefault`, e.g.:

```
\def\BookmarkDriverDefault{dvipdfm}
```

The current versions of the drivers uses new L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X-hooks. If an older format than 2020-10-01 is detected frozen versions of the previous drivers are used as fallback.

**Open bookmarks with dvipdfmx.** Older version of the package had an option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` to activate code which allows to specify the open status of an outline entry. The package now assumes that all used dvipdfmx version are current enough to understand this code and so activates the code always. The option itself will be ignored.

### 1.2.3 Layout options

**Font options.**

**bold:** The bookmark is shown with a bold font if the PDF viewer supports this (since PDF 1.4).

**italic:** An italic font is used (since PDF 1.4).

Both `bold` and `italic` can be used together. Using value `false` disables the font option.

**Color option.** Colored bookmarks are a feature of PDF 1.4, they are not supported by all PDF viewers.

**color:** Here the color can be given as color specification of packages `color` or `xcolor`.

An empty value means that the color property is not set. Without package `xcolor` the recognized values are restricted to

- Empty value, no color is set,  
example: `color={}`

- Explicit color specification of color model rgb,  
example for red: `color=[rgb]{1,0,0}`
- Explicit color specification of color model gray,  
example for dark gray: `color=[gray]{0.25}`

Note that this restriction also holds if package `color` is loaded. With `xcolor`, however, the full range of color specifications can be used.

#### 1.2.4 Action options

**dest:** Destination name.

**page:** Page number, first page is 1.

**view:** View specification, examples:

```
view={FitB}, view={FitH 842}, view={XYZ 0 100 null} Some view specification parameters expect numbers as parameters with unit bp. They can be given either as plain numbers or as length expressions inside \calc. Expressions of package calc are supported if the package is loaded. Otherwise ε-TEX's \dimexpr is used. Example:
```

```
view={FitH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in}}
view={XYZ 0 \calc{\paperheight} null}
```

Note that `\calc` cannot be used for the third parameter of `XYZ`. This parameter is the zoom value, not a length.

**named:** Named action name:

```
FirstPage, LastPage, NextPage, PrevPage
```

**gotor:** Name of the external PDF file.

**uri:** URI specification.

**rawaction:** Raw action specification. Because these specification depends on the driver this option should not be used.

The appropriate action for the bookmark is selected by analyzing the specified options. The actions are distinguished by different sets of options:

Action	Options
GoTo:	dest
GoTo:	page + view
GoToR:	gotor + dest
GoToR:	gotor + page + view
Named:	named
URI:	uri

**Missing actions.** If the action is missing package `bookmark` throws an error message. Depending on the driver (`pdftex`, `dvips` and friends) the package detects it quite late at the end of the document. Since version 2011/04/21 v1.21 the package tries printing the line number and file name of the corresponding occurrence of `\bookmark`. However, `TeX` does provide the line number, but unhappily the file name is a secret. The package supports some ways to get the file name:

- If `LuaTeX` (independently from DVI or PDF modus) is running, then its `status.filename` is used automatically.

- Package `\currfile` [2] redefines L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X internals to keep track of the file name. If the package is loaded, then its `\currfilepath` is detected and used automatically by package `bookmark`.
- The file name can be set manually by option `scrfile` in `\bookmarksetup` or `\bookmark`. But be careful, manual setting disables the previous ways for file name detection. And a wrong or missed file name setting might get you a wrong source location in the error message.

### 1.2.5 Level options

The order of the bookmark entries are defined by the appearance order of `\bookmark` commands. The tree structure is constructed by the property `level` of the bookmark nodes. The values of `level` are integers. If the level of a bookmark entry has a higher value than the previous node, then the entry becomes a child of the previous node. The absolute value of the difference does not matter.

Package `bookmark` remembers the level of the previous bookmark entry in a global property ‘current level’.

The behaviour of the level system can be configured by following options:

**level:** Sets the level, see the description above. If option `level` is given without value, then the default behaviour is restored, that the ‘current level’ is used as level value. Since version 2010/10/19 v1.16 package `bookmark` also supports names `part`, `section` and other, if the macros `\toclevel@part`, `\toclevel@section` are defined (done by package `hyperref`, see option `bookmarkdepth`).

**rellevel:** Sets the level relative to the previous level. A positive value means that the bookmark entry become a child of the previous one.

**keeplevel:** Use the level, set by `level` or `rellevel`, but do not change the global property ‘current level’. The option can be disabled by setting to `false`.

**startatroot:** At this time the bookmark tree starts at the top level again. The next bookmark entry is not sorted as child to a previous entry. Example scenario: A document uses part. However there are last chapters that should not be put below the last part:

```
\documentclass{book}
[...]
\begin{document}
  \part{First part}
    \chapter{First chapter in first part}
    [...]
  \part{Second part}
    \chapter{First chapter in second part}
    [...]
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}
  \chapter{Index}% does not belong to second part
\end{document}
```

### 1.2.6 Style definitions

A style is a group of option settings. It can be defined by macro `\bookmarkdefinestyle` and is used by option `style`.

```
\bookmarkdefinestyle {\langle name\rangle} {\langle key value list\rangle}
```

The *key value list* of option settings is assigned the style *name*.

**style:** The value of option **style** is the name of a previously defined style. Its option settings are now executed. The options may include option **style**. Endless recursion by calling the same style recursively is prevented and throws an error.

### 1.2.7 Hook support

A hook is called right after the processing the optional options of macro `\bookmark`.

**addtohook:** Code, given as value to this option is added to the hook.

```
\bookmarkget {\langle option\rangle}
```

Macro `\bookmarkget` extracts the value of the latest option setting of option *option*. In case of boolean options number one is returned, if the boolean option is enabled, otherwise the result is zero. The resulting numbers can directly be used in `\ifnum` or `\ifcase`. If you want to have the digits 0 and 1, then prefix `\bookmarkget` with `\number`. Macro `\bookmarkget` is expandable. In case of unsupported options an empty string is returned. Supported boolean options are

`bold`, `italic`, `open`

Other supported options:

`depth`, `dest`, `color`, `gotor`, `level`, `named`, `openlevel`, `page`, `rawaction`, `uri`, `view`,

Additionally the following key is available:

`text`

It returns the text of the outline entry.

**Option setting.** Inside the hook an option can be set using `\bookmarksetup`.

## 1.3 Compatibility with hyperref

Package `bookmark` automatically disables `hyperref`'s bookmarks. However the package uses some of the code of `hyperref`. For example, the package redefines the hook `\Hy@writebookmark` that `hyperref` inserts in `\addcontentsline` and other commands. Therefore `hyperref`'s bookmarks should not be disabled.

Package `bookmark` uses `hyperref`'s `\pdfstringdef` and does not provide a replacement.

Some options of `hyperref` are also implemented in package `bookmark`:

hyperref	bookmark
<code>bookmarksdepth</code>	<code>depth</code>
<code>bookmarksopen</code>	<code>open</code>
<code>bookmarksopenlevel</code>	<code>openlevel</code>
<code>bookmarksnumbered</code>	<code>numbered</code>

The following commands are also available:

```
\pdfbookmark
\currentpdfbookmark
\subpdfbookmark
\belowpdfbookmark
```

## 1.4 Adding bookmarks at the end

Package option `atend` enables the following macro:

`\BookmarkAtEnd {\langle stuff \rangle}`

Macro `\BookmarkAtEnd` puts `\langle stuff \rangle` at the end of the document. `\langle stuff \rangle` means bookmark commands. Example:

```
\usepackage[atend]{bookmark}
\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
  \bookmark[named=LastPage, level=0]{Last page}%
}
```

Alternatively, option `startatroot` can be given in `\bookmark`:

```
\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmark[
    startatroot,
    named=LastPage,
    level=0,
  ]{Last page}%
}
```

### Remarks.

- `\BookmarkAtEnd` hides the fact that the method for adding bookmarks at the end of the document depends on the driver.

The driver `pdftex` use package `atveryend`'s for this purpose. `\AtEndDocument` is too early, the last page might not been shipped out. Because the `.aux` file is needed, this driver use `\AfterLastShipout`.

The implementation of the other drivers (`dvipdfm`, `xetex`, `vtx`) depends on `\special` that does not have an effect after the last page. In this case `\AtEndDvi` of package `atenddvi` helps. It puts its argument on last page of the document. Two `LATEX` runs are necessary at least, because the last page is detected by a reference.

`dvips` uses now the new `LaTeX` hook `shipout/lastpage`.

- The time of expansion of the argument of `\BookmarkAtEnd` is not specified. This can happen immediately or at the end of the document.

## 1.5 Limitations/ToDos

- Support for missing actions (Launch, ...).
- Better design for `hyperref`'s option `bookmarkstype`.

## 2 Example

```
1 <*example>
2 \documentclass{article}
3 \usepackage{xcolor}[2007/01/21]
4 \usepackage{hyperref}
5 \usepackage[
6   open,
7   openlevel=2,
8   atend
9 ]{bookmark}[2019/12/03]
10
11 \bookmarksetup{color=blue}
12
13 \BookmarkAtEnd{%
14   \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
15   \bookmark[named=LastPage, level=0]{End/Last page}%
16   \bookmark[named=FirstPage, level=1]{First page}%
17 }
18
19 \begin{document}
20 \section{First section}
21 \subsection{Subsection A}
22 \begin{figure}
23   \hypertarget{fig}{}%
24   A figure.
25 \end{figure}
26 \bookmark[
27   rellevel=1,
28   keeplevel,
29   dest=fig
30 ]{A figure}
31 \subsection{Subsection B}
32 \subsubsection{Subsubsection C}
33 \subsection{Umlauts: "A\O"U"a\o"u\ss}
34 \newpage
35 \bookmarksetup{
36   bold,
37   color=[rgb]{1,0,0}
38 }
39 \section{Very important section}
40 \bookmarksetup{
41   italic,
42   bold=false,
43   color=blue
44 }
45 \subsection{Italic section}
46 \bookmarksetup{
47   italic=false
48 }
49 \part{Misc}
50 \section{Diverse}
51 \subsubsection{Subsubsection, omitting subsection}
52 \bookmarksetup{
53   startatroot
54 }
55 \section{Last section outside part}
56 \subsection{Subsection}
```

```

57 \bookmarksetup{
58   color={}
59 }
60 \begingroup
61   \bookmarksetup{level=0, color=green!80!black}
62   \bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
63   \bookmark[named=LastPage]{Last page}
64   \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
65   \bookmark[named=NextPage]{Next page}
66 \endgroup
67 \bookmark[
68   page=2,
69   view=FitH 800
70 ]{Page 2, FitH 800}
71 \bookmark[
72   page=2,
73   view=FitBH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in-\headheight-\headsep}
74 ]{Page 2, FitBH top of text body}
75 \bookmark[
76   uri={http://www.dante.de/},
77   color=magenta
78 ]{Dante homepage}
79 \bookmark[
80   goto={t.pdf},
81   page=1,
82   view={XYZ 0 1000 null},
83   color=cyan!75!black
84 ]{File t.pdf}
85 \bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
86 \bookmark[rellevel=1, named=LastPage]{Last page (rellevel=1)}
87 \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
88 \bookmark[level=0, named=FirstPage]{First page (level=0)}
89 \bookmark[
90   rellevel=1,
91   keeplevel,
92   named=LastPage
93 ]{Last page (rellevel=1, keeplevel)}
94 \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
95 \end{document}
96 
```

### 3 Implementation

#### 3.1 Package

```

97 (*package)
98 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
99 \ProvidesPackage{bookmark}%
100 [2020-11-06 v1.29 PDF bookmarks (HO)]%

```

##### 3.1.1 Requirements

$\varepsilon$ -**TEX**.

```

\BKM@CalcExpr

101 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
102 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
103   \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
104     \begingroup

```

```

105      \count@=#2\relax
106      \advance\count@ by#3#4\relax
107      \edef\x{\endgroup
108          \def\noexpand#1{\the\count@}%
109      }%
110      \x
111  }%
112 \else
113   \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
114     \edef#1{%
115       \the\numexpr#2#3#4\relax
116     }%
117   }%
118 \fi

```

### Escape features of pdftEX.

\BKM@EscapeName

```

119 \def\BKM@EscapeName#1{%
120   \ifx#1\empty
121   \else
122     \EdefEscapeName#1#1%
123   \fi
124 }%

```

\BKM@EscapeString

```

125 \def\BKM@EscapeString#1{%
126   \ifx#1\empty
127   \else
128     \EdefEscapeString#1#1%
129   \fi
130 }%

```

\BKM@EscapeHex

```

131 \def\BKM@EscapeHex#1{%
132   \ifx#1\empty
133   \else
134     \EdefEscapeHex#1#1%
135   \fi
136 }%

```

\BKM@UnescapeHex

```

137 \def\BKM@UnescapeHex#1{%
138   \EdefUnescapeHex#1#1%
139 }%

```

**Packages.** Don't load packages loaded by xpackagehyperref

```
140 \RequirePackage{hyperref}[2010/06/18]
```

### 3.1.2 Package options

```

141 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM,prefix=BKM@}
142 \DeclareLocalOptions{%
143   atend,%
144   bold,%
145   color,%
146   depth,%

```

```

147  dest,%
148  draft,%
149  final,%
150  gotor,%
151  italic,%
152  keeplevel,%
153  level,%
154  named,%
155  numbered,%
156  open,%
157  openlevel,%
158  page,%
159  rawaction,%
160  rellevel,%
161  srcfile,%
162  srcline,%
163  startatroot,%
164  uri,%
165  view,%
166 }

\bookmarksetup
167 \newcommand*\{\bookmarksetup}{\kvsetkeys{BKM}{}}

\BKM@setup
168 \def\BKM@setup#1{%
169   \bookmarksetup{#1}%
170   \ifx\BKM@HookNext\ltx@empty
171   \else
172     \expandafter\bookmarksetup\expandafter{\BKM@HookNext}%
173     \BKM@HookNextClear
174   \fi
175   \BKM@hook
176   \ifBKM@keeplevel
177   \else
178     \xdef\BKM@currentlevel{\BKM@level}%
179   \fi
180 }

\bookmarksetupnext
181 \newcommand*\{\bookmarksetupnext}[1]{%
182   \ltx@GlobalAppendToMacro\BKM@HookNext{,#1}%
183 }

\BKM@setupnext

\BKM@HookNextClear
184 \def\BKM@HookNextClear{%
185   \global\let\BKM@HookNext\ltx@empty
186 }

\BKM@HookNext
187 \BKM@HookNextClear

188 \DeclareBoolOption{draft}
189 \DeclareComplementaryOption{final}{draft}

```

```

\BKM@DisableOptions
190 \def\BKM@DisableOptions{%
191   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
192   {BKM}{draft}%
193   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
194   {BKM}{final}%
195 }

196 \DeclareBoolOption[\ifHy@bookmarksopen true\else false\fi]{open}

\bookmark@open
197 \def\bookmark@open{%
198   \ifBKM@open\ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
199 }

200 \DeclareStringOption[\maxdimen]{openlevel}

\BKM@openlevel
201 \edef\BKM@openlevel{\number\@bookmarksopenlevel}

202 %\DeclareStringOption[\c@tocdepth]{depth}
203 \ltx@ifundefined{Hy@bookmarksdepth}{%
204   \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
205 }{%
206   \let\BKM@depth\Hy@bookmarksdepth
207 }
208 \define@key{BKM}{depth}[]{%
209   \edef\BKM@param{\#1}%
210   \ifx\BKM@param\empty
211     \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
212   \else
213     \ltx@ifundefined{toclevel@\BKM@param}{%
214       \c@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
215       \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
216       \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
217         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp>47 %
218           \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp<58 %
219             1%
220           \fi
221         \fi
222         \relax
223       \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
224         Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
225         for option 'depth'%
226       }%
227     \else
228       \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth\BKM@param
229     \fi
230   }{%
231     \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth{%
232       \csname toclevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
233     }%
234   }%
235   \fi
236 }

\bookmark@depth
237 \def\bookmark@depth{\BKM@depth}

```

```

\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel
238 \def\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel#1#2{%
239   \begingroup
240     \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
241       \count@=#2\relax
242       \expandafter
243     }%
244   \expandafter\endgroup
245   \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{\the\count@}%
246 }

247 \DeclareStringOption[\BKM@currentlevel]{level}[\BKM@currentlevel]
248 \define@key{BKM}{level}{%
249   \edef\BKM@param{#1}%
250   \ifx\BKM@param\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel
251     \let\BKM@level\BKM@param
252   \else
253     \ltx@ifundefined{toclevel@\BKM@param}{%
254       @onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
255       \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
256       \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
257         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`{\BKM@temp}>47 %
258           \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`{\BKM@temp}<58 %
259             1%
260           \fi
261         \fi
262         \relax
263       \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
264         Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
265         for option 'level'%
266       }%
267     \else
268       \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level\BKM@param
269     \fi
270   }{%
271     \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level{%
272       \csname toclevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
273     }%
274   }%
275   \fi
276 }

\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel
277 \def\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel{\BKM@currentlevel}

278 \DeclareBoolOption{keeplevel}
279 \DeclareBoolOption{startatroot}

\BKM@startatrootfalse
280 \def\BKM@startatrootfalse{%
281   \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iffalse
282 }

\BKM@startatroottrue
283 \def\BKM@startatroottrue{%
284   \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iftrue
285 }

```

```

286 \define@key{BKM}{rellevel}{%
287   \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@level{\#1}+\BKM@currentlevel
288 }

\bookmark@level
289 \def\bookmark@level{\BKM@level}

\BKM@currentlevel
290 \def\BKM@currentlevel{0}

Make bookmark's option numbered an alias for hyperref's bookmarksnumbered.

291 \DeclareBoolOption[%  

292   \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered true\else false\fi
293 ]{numbered}
294 \g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedtrue{%
295   \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iftrue
296 }
297 \g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedfalse{%
298   \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iffalse
299 }
300 \g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedtrue{%
301   \let\ifBKM@numbered\iftrue
302 }
303 \g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedfalse{%
304   \let\ifBKM@numbered\iffalse
305 }

\bookmark@numbered
306 \def\bookmark@numbered{%
307   \ifBKM@numbered\ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
308 }

```

### Redefinitions **hyperref**'s options

```

\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption
309 \def\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
310   \expandafter\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption\csname KV@Hyp@#1\endcsname%
311 }

\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption
312 \def\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
313   \expandafter\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{##1}\BKM@nil#1%
314 }

\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption
315 \def\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1\BKM@nil#2#3{%
316   \def#2##1{%
317     #1%
318     \bookmarksetup{#3={##1}}%
319   }%
320 }

321 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopen}{open}
322 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopenlevel}{openlevel}
323 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksdepth}{depth}

```

**Font style options.** Caution: Package bitset is zero-based, the PDF specifications starts with one.

```

324 \bitsetReset{BKM@FontStyle}%
325 \define@key{BKM}{italic}[true]{%
326   \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
327     \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
328   \else
329     \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
330   \fi
331 }%
332 \define@key{BKM}{bold}[true]{%
333   \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
334     \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
335   \else
336     \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
337   \fi
338 }%

\bookmark@italic
339 \def\bookmark@italic{%
340   \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}=1 \ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
341 }

\bookmark@bold
342 \def\bookmark@bold{%
343   \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}=1 \ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
344 }

\BKM@PrintStyle
345 \def\BKM@PrintStyle{%
346   \bitsetGetDec{BKM@FontStyle}%
347 }%

```

### Options for color.

```

348 \define@key{BKM}{color}{%
349   \HyColor@BookmarkColor{\#1}\BKM@color{bookmark}{color}%
350 }

\BKM@color
351 \let\BKM@color\empty

\bookmark@color
352 \def\bookmark@color{\BKM@color}

3.1.3 Action options

353 \def\BKM@temp#1{%
354   \DeclareStringOption{\#1}%
355   \expandafter\edef\csname bookmark@\#1\endcsname{%
356     \expandafter\noexpand\csname BKM@\#1\endcsname
357   }%
358 }

\bookmark@dest
359 \BKM@temp{dest}

```

```

\bookmark@named
360 \BKM@temp{named}

\bookmark@uri
361 \BKM@temp{uri}

\bookmark@gotor
362 \BKM@temp{gotor}

\bookmark@rawaction
363 \BKM@temp{rawaction}

364 \define@key{BKM}{page}{%
365   \def\BKM@page{#1}%
366   \ifx\BKM@page\empty
367   \else
368     \edef\BKM@page{\number\BKM@page}%
369     \ifnum\BKM@page>\z@
370     \else
371       \PackageError{bookmark}{Page must be positive}\@ehc
372       \def\BKM@page{1}%
373     \fi
374   \fi
375 }

\BKM@page
376 \let\BKM@page\empty

\bookmark@page
377 \def\bookmark@page{\BKM@page}

378 \define@key{BKM}{view}{%
379   \BKM@CheckView{#1}%
380 }

\BKM@view
381 \let\BKM@view\empty

\bookmark@view
382 \def\bookmark@view{\BKM@view}

BKM@CheckView
383 \def\BKM@CheckView#1{%
384   \BKM@CheckViewType#1 \nil
385 }

\BKM@CheckViewType
386 \def\BKM@CheckViewType#1 #2\nil{%
387   \def\BKM@type{#1}%
388   \onelevel@sanitize\BKM@type
389   \BKM@TestViewType{Fit}{}%
390   \BKM@TestViewType{FitB}{}%
391   \BKM@TestViewType{FitH}{}%
392   \BKM@CheckParam#2 \nil{top}%
393 }%
394 \BKM@TestViewType{FitBH}{}%
395   \BKM@CheckParam#2 \nil{top}%

```

```

396  }%
397  \BKM@TestViewType{FitV}{%
398   \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
399 }%
400 \BKM@TestViewType{FitBV}{%
401   \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
402 }%
403 \BKM@TestViewType{FitR}{%
404   \BKM@CheckRect{\#2}{ }%
405 }%
406 \BKM@TestViewType{XYZ}{%
407   \BKM@CheckXYZ{\#2}{ }%
408 }%
409 \@car{%
410   \PackageError{bookmark}{%
411     Unknown view type '\BKM@type', \MessageBreak
412     using 'FitH' instead%
413   }\@ehc
414   \def\BKM@view{FitH}%
415 }%
416 \@nil
417 }

\BKM@TestViewType
418 \def\BKM@TestViewType#1{%
419   \def\BKM@temp{\#1}%
420   @onelvel@sanitize\BKM@temp
421   \ifx\BKM@type\BKM@temp
422     \let\BKM@view\BKM@temp
423     \expandafter\@car
424   \else
425     \expandafter\@gobble
426   \fi
427 }

BKM@CheckParam
428 \def\BKM@CheckParam#1 #2 \@nil#3{%
429   \def\BKM@param{\#1}%
430   \ifx\BKM@param\empty
431     \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
432       Missing parameter (#3) for '\BKM@type', \MessageBreak
433       using 0%
434     }%
435   \def\BKM@param{0}%
436   \else
437     \BKM@CalcParam
438   \fi
439   \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
440 }

BKM@CheckRect
441 \def\BKM@CheckRect#1#2{%
442   \BKM@@CheckRect#1#2#2#2\@nil
443 }

\BKM@@CheckRect
444 \def\BKM@@CheckRect#1 #2 #3 #4 #5 \@nil{%
445   \def\BKM@temp{0}%

```

```

446  \def\BKM@param{#1}%
447  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
448    \def\BKM@param{0}%
449    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
450  \else
451    \BKM@CalcParam
452  \fi
453  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
454  \def\BKM@param{#2}%
455  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
456    \def\BKM@param{0}%
457    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
458  \else
459    \BKM@CalcParam
460  \fi
461  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
462  \def\BKM@param{#3}%
463  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
464    \def\BKM@param{0}%
465    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
466  \else
467    \BKM@CalcParam
468  \fi
469  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
470  \def\BKM@param{#4}%
471  \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
472    \def\BKM@param{0}%
473    \def\BKM@temp{1}%
474  \else
475    \BKM@CalcParam
476  \fi
477  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
478  \ifnum\BKM@temp>\z@
479    \PackageWarning{bookmark}{Missing parameters for '\BKM@type'}%
480  \fi
481 }

\BKM@CheckXYZ
482 \def\BKM@CheckXYZ#1#2{%
483   \BKM@@CheckXYZ#1#2#2\@nil
484 }

\BKM@@CheckXYZ
485 \def\BKM@@CheckXYZ#1 #2 #3 #4\@nil{%
486   \def\BKM@param{#1}%
487   \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param
488   \onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
489   \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
490     \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
491   \else
492     \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
493       \else
494         \BKM@CalcParam
495       \fi
496   \fi
497   \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
498   \def\BKM@param{#2}%
499   \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param

```

```

500  \Onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
501  \ifx\BKM@param\empty
502    \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
503  \else
504    \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
505    \else
506      \BKM@CalcParam
507    \fi
508  \fi
509  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
510  \def\BKM@param{#3}%
511  \ifx\BKM@param\empty
512    \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
513  \fi
514  \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
515 }

\BKM@null
516 \def\BKM@null{null}
517 \Onelevel@sanitize\BKM@null

\BKM@CalcParam
518 \def\BKM@CalcParam{%
519   \begingroup
520   \let\calc@\firstofone
521   \expandafter\BKM@@CalcParam\BKM@param\empty\empty\nil
522 }

\BKM@@CalcParam
523 \def\BKM@@CalcParam#1#2#3\nil{%
524   \ifx\calc#1%
525     \@ifundefined{calc@assign@dimen}{%
526       \@ifundefined{dimexpr}{%
527         \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
528       }{%
529         \setlength{\dimen@}{\dimexpr#2\relax}%
530       }%
531     }{%
532       \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
533     }%
534     \dimen@.99626\dimen@
535     \edef\BKM@param{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
536     \expandafter\endgroup
537     \expandafter\def\expandafter\BKM@param\expandafter{\BKM@param}%
538   \else
539     \endgroup
540   \fi
541 }

```

### 3.1.4 Option `atend`

```

542 \DeclareBoolOption{atend}
543 \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
544   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
545   {BKM}{atend}}%
546 }

```

### 3.1.5 Option style

```
\bookmarkdefinestyle
547 \newcommand*\bookmarkdefinestyle[2]{%
548   \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
549     }{%
550       \PackageInfo{bookmark}{Redefining style '#1'}%
551     }%
552   \namedef{BKM@style@#1}{#2}%
553 }

554 \define@key{BKM}{style}{%
555   \BKM@StyleCall{#1}%
556 }
557 \newif\ifBKM@ok

\BKM@StyleCall
558 \def\BKM@StyleCall#1{%
559   \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
560     \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
561       Ignoring unknown style '#1'%
562     }%
563   }{%
564     Check style stack.
565     \BKM@oktrue
566     \edef\BKM@StyleCurrent{#1}%
567     \onelevel@sanitize\BKM@StyleCurrent
568     \let\BKM@StyleEntry\BKM@StyleEntryCheck
569     \BKM@StyleStack
570     \ifBKM@ok
571       \expandafter\@firstofone
572     \else
573       \PackageError{bookmark}{%
574         Ignoring recursive call of style '\BKM@StyleCurrent'%
575       }\@ehc
576       \expandafter\@gobble
577     \fi
578   }%
579 }

Push current style on stack.
580   \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
581   \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
582     \BKM@StyleEntry{\BKM@StyleCurrent}%
583     \BKM@StyleStack
584   }%
585

Call style.
586   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\bookmarksetup
587   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
588     \csname BKM@style@\BKM@StyleCurrent\endcsname
589   }%
590 }

Pop current style from stack.
591   \BKM@StyleStackPop
592 }
593 }
```

```

\BKM@StyleStackPop
 591 \def\BKM@StyleStackPop{%
 592   \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
 593   \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
 594     \expandafter\gobbletwo\BKM@StyleStack
 595   }%
 596 }

\BKM@StyleEntryCheck
 597 \def\BKM@StyleEntryCheck#1{%
 598   \def\BKM@temp{#1}%
 599   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@StyleCurrent
 600     \BKM@okfalse
 601   \fi
 602 }

\BKM@StyleStack
 603 \def\BKM@StyleStack{}


```

### 3.1.6 Options for source file location

```

604 \DeclareStringOption{srcline}
605 \DeclareStringOption{srcfile}


```

### 3.1.7 Hook support

```

\BKM@hook
 606 \def\BKM@hook{}

 607 \define@key{BKM}{addtohook}{%
 608   \ltx@LocalAppendToMacro\BKM@hook{#1}%
 609 }

bookmarkget
 610 \newcommand*{\bookmarkget}[1]{%
 611   \romannumeral0%
 612   \ltx@ifundefined{bookmark@#1}{%
 613     \ltx@space
 614   }{%
 615     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ltx@space
 616     \csname bookmark@#1\endcsname
 617   }%
 618 }


```

### 3.1.8 Driver setup and loading

#### Driver detection.

```

\BKM@DefineDriverKey
 619 \def\BKM@DefineDriverKey#1{%
 620   \define@key{BKM}{#1}[]{%
 621     \def\BKM@driver{#1}%
 622   }%
 623   \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
 624     \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
 625     {BKM}{#1}%
 626   }%
 627 }


```

```

628 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{pdftex}
629 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvips}
630 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfm}
631 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfmx}
632 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{xetex}
633 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{vtex}
634 \define@key{BKM}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}[true]{%
635   \PackageWarning{bookmark}{Option 'dvipdfmx-outline-open' is obsolete
636   and ignored}{}}
637 \def\bookmark@driver{\BKM@driver}
638 \InputIfFileExists{bookmark.cfg}{}{}

\BookmarkDriverDefault
639 \providecommand*\BookmarkDriverDefault{dvips}

\BKM@driver LuaTeX and pdfTeX share driver.
640 \ifpdf
641   \def\BKM@driver{pdftex}%
642   \ifx\pdfoutline@\undefined
643     \ifx\pdfextension@\undefined\else
644       \protected\def\pdfoutline{\pdfextension outline }
645     \fi
646   \fi
647 \else
648   \ifxetex
649     \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
650   \else
651     \ifvtex
652       \def\BKM@driver{vtex}%
653     \else
654       \edef\BKM@driver{\BookmarkDriverDefault}%
655     \fi
656   \fi
657 \fi

```

### Process options.

```

658 \ProcessKeyvalOptions*
659 \BKM@DisableOptions

```

### Option draft

```

660 \ifBKM@draft
661   \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{Draft mode on}%
662   \let\bookmarksetup\ltx@gobble
663   \let\BookmarkAtEnd\ltx@gobble
664   \let\bookmarkdefinestyle\ltx@gobbletwo
665   \let\bookmarkget\ltx@gobble
666   \let\pdfbookmark\ltx@undefined
667   \newcommand*\pdfbookmark[3][]{\%}
668   \let\currentpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
669   \let\subpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
670   \let\belowpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
671   \newcommand*\bookmark[2][]{\%}
672   \renewcommand*\Hy@writebookmark[5][]{\%}
673   \let\ReadBookmarks\relax

```

```

674  \let\BKM@DefGotoNameAction\ltx@gobbletwo % package 'hypdestopt'
675  \expandafter\endinput
676 \fi

```

### Driver validation and loading.

```

677 \def\BKM@temp{dvipdfmx}%
678 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
679   \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
680 \fi
681 \def\BKM@temp{pdftex}%
682 \ifpdf
683   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
684   \else
685     \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
686       Wrong driver '\BKM@driver', using 'pdftex' instead%
687     }%
688   \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
689 \fi
690 \else
691   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
692     \PackageError{bookmark}{%
693       Wrong driver, pdfTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
694       Package loading is aborted%
695     }@\ehc
696   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
697 \fi
698 \def\BKM@temp{dvipdfm}%
699 \ifxetex
700   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
701   \else
702     \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
703       Wrong driver '\BKM@driver', \MessageBreak
704       using 'dvipdfm' for XeTeX instead%
705     }%
706   \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
707 \fi
708 \else
709   \def\BKM@temp{vtex}%
710   \ifvtex
711     \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
712     \else
713       \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
714         Wrong driver '\BKM@driver', \MessageBreak
715         using 'vtex' for VTeX instead%
716       }%
717     \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
718   \fi
719 \else
720   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
721     \PackageError{bookmark}{%
722       Wrong driver, VTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
723       Package loading is aborted%
724     }@\ehc
725   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
726 \fi
727 \fi
728 \fi
729 \fi

```

```

730 \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
731 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2020/10/01}{}{\edef\BKM@driver{\BKM@driver-2019-12-03}}
732 \InputIfFileExists{bkm-\BKM@driver.def}{}{%
733   \PackageError{bookmark}{%
734     Unsupported driver '\BKM@driver'. \MessageBreak
735     Package loading is aborted%
736   }\@ehc
737   \endinput
738 }

```

### 3.1.9 Compatibility for `hyperref`

```

\pdfbookmark
739 \let\pdfbookmark\ltx@undefined
740 \newcommand*{\pdfbookmark}[3][0]{%
741   \bookmark[level=#1,dest={#3.#1}]{#2}%
742   \hyper@anchorstart{#3.#1}\hyper@anchorend
743 }

\currentpdfbookmark
744 \def\currentpdfbookmark{%
745   \pdfbookmark[\BKM@currentlevel]%
746 }

\subpdfbookmark
747 \def\subpdfbookmark{%
748   \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@currentlevel+1%
749   \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[\BKM@CalcResult]%
750 }

\belowpdfbookmark
751 \def\belowpdfbookmark#1#2{%
752   \xdef\BKM@gtemp{\number\BKM@currentlevel}%
753   \subpdfbookmark{#1}{#2}%
754   \global\let\BKM@currentlevel\BKM@gtemp
755 }

Section number, text, label, level, file

\Hy@writebookmark
756 \def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{%
757   \ifnum#4>\BKM@depth\relax
758   \else
759     \def\BKM@type{#5}%
760     \ifx\BKM@type\Hy@bookmarkstype
761       \begingroup
762         \ifBKM@numbered
763           \let\numberline\Hy@numberline
764           \let\booknumberline\Hy@numberline
765           \let\partnumberline\Hy@numberline
766           \let\chapternumberline\Hy@numberline
767         \else
768           \let\numberline@\gobble
769           \let\booknumberline@\gobble
770           \let\partnumberline@\gobble
771           \let\chapternumberline@\gobble
772         \fi
773       \bookmark[level=#4,dest={\HyperDestNameFilter{#3}}]{#2}%

```

```

774      \endgroup
775      \fi
776  \fi
777 }

\ReadBookmarks
778 \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
779 </package>

3.2 Driver for dvipdfm

780 (*dvipdfm)
781 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
782 \ProvidesFile{bkm-dvipdfm.def}%
783   [2020-11-06 v1.29 bookmark driver for dvipdfm (HO)]%

\bKM@id
784 \newcount\bKM@id
785 \bKM@id=\z@

\bKM@O
786 \namedef{\bKM@O}{000}

\ifBKM@sw
787 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark
788 \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][]{%
789   \if@filesw
790     \begin{group}
791       \def\bookmark@text{\#2}%
792       \bKM@setup{\#1}%
793       \edef\bKM@prev{\the\bKM@id}%
794       \global\advance\bKM@id\@ne
795       \bKM@swtrue
796       \while\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
797         \def\bKM@abslevel{1}%
798         \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\bKM@prev\fi=\z@
799           \bKM@startatrootfalse
800           \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\bKM@id\endcsname{%
801             \bKM@level}\bKM@abslevel
802           }%
803           \bKM@swfalse
804     \else
805       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
806         \csname BKM@\bKM@prev\endcsname
807       \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
808         \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@abslevel\BKM@x@abslevel+1%
809         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@abslevel
810           {\bKM@prev}{\bKM@level}\BKM@abslevel
811           }%
812           \bKM@swfalse
813     \else
814       \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
815     \fi
816   \fi
817 }

```

```

818      \csname HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue\endcsname
819      \pdfstringdef{BKM@title}{\bookmark@text}%
820      \edef{BKM@FLAGS}{`BKM@PrintStyle'}%
821      \let{BKM@action}{\empty}
822      \ifx{BKM@gotor}{\empty}
823          \ifx{BKM@dest}{\empty}
824              \ifx{BKM@named}{\empty}
825                  \ifx{BKM@rawaction}{\empty}
826                      \ifx{BKM@uri}{\empty}
827                          \ifx{BKM@page}{\empty}
828                              \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc
829                              \edef{BKM@action}{/Dest[@page1/Fit]}%
830                          \else
831                              \ifx{BKM@view}{\empty}
832                                  \def{BKM@view}{Fit}%
833                              \fi
834                              \edef{BKM@action}{/Dest[@page\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
835                          \fi
836                      \else
837                          \BKM@EscapeString{BKM@uri}
838                          \edef{BKM@action}{%
839                              /A<<%
840                              /S/URI%
841                              /URI(\BKM@uri)%
842                              >>%
843                          }%
844                      \fi
845                  \else
846                      \edef{BKM@action}{/A<<\BKM@rawaction>>}%
847                  \fi
848              \else
849                  \BKM@EscapeName{BKM@named}
850                  \edef{BKM@action}{%
851                      /A<</S/Named/N/\BKM@named>>}%
852                  \%
853              \fi
854          \else
855              \BKM@EscapeString{BKM@dest}
856              \edef{BKM@action}{%
857                  /A<<%
858                  /S/GoTo%
859                  /D(\BKM@dest)%
860                  >>%
861              }%
862          \fi
863      \else
864          \ifx{BKM@dest}{\empty}
865              \ifx{BKM@page}{\empty}
866                  \def{BKM@page}{0}%
867              \else
868                  \BKM@CalcExpr{BKM@page/BKM@page-1}%
869              \fi
870          \ifx{BKM@view}{\empty}
871              \def{BKM@view}{Fit}%
872          \fi
873          \edef{BKM@action}{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
874      \else
875          \BKM@EscapeString{BKM@dest}

```

```

876      \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)}%
877      \fi
878      \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
879      \edef\BKM@action{%
880          /A<<%
881          /S/GoToR%
882          /F(\BKM@gotor)%
883          \BKM@action
884          >>%
885      }%
886      \fi
887      \special{pdf:%
888          out
889          [%
890          \ifBKM@open
891              \ifnum\BKM@level<%
892                  \expandafter\ltx@firstofone\expandafter
893                  {\number\BKM@openlevel} %
894              \else
895                  -%
896              \fi
897              \else
898                  -%
899              \fi
900              ] %
901              \BKM@abslevel
902              <<%
903              /Title(\BKM@title)%
904              \ifx\BKM@color\empty
905              \else
906                  /C[\BKM@color]%
907              \fi
908              \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
909                  /F \BKM@FLAGS
910              \fi
911              \BKM@action
912              >>%
913          }%
914      \endgroup
915  \fi
916 }

\BKM@getx
917 \def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
918   \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
919   \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
920   \def\BKM@x@abslevel{#3}%
921 }

922 ⟨/dvipdfm⟩

```

### 3.3 Driver for VTeX

```

923 ⟨*vtex⟩
924 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
925 \ProvidesFile{bkm-vtex.def}%
926   [2020-11-06 v1.29 bookmark driver for VTeX (HO)]%
927 \ifvtexpdf

```

```

928 \else
929   \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
930     The VTeX driver only supports PDF mode%
931   }%
932 \fi

\BKM@id
933 \newcount\BKM@id
934 \BKM@id=\z@

\BKM@O
935 \Qnamedef{BKM@O}{00}

\ifBKM@sw
936 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark
937 \newcommand*\bookmark[2][]{%
938   \if@filesw
939     \begingroup
940       \def\bookmark@text{\#2}%
941       \BKM@setup{\#1}%
942       \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
943       \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
944       \BKM@swtrue
945       \while\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
946         \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
947           \BKM@startatrootfalse
948           \def\BKM@parent{0}%
949           \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
950             \BKM@level}%
951         }%
952         \BKM@swfalse
953       \else
954         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
955           \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
956         \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
957           \let\BKM@parent\BKM@prev
958           \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
959             {\BKM@prev}\BKM@level}%
960         }%
961         \BKM@swfalse
962       \else
963         \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
964       \fi
965     \fi
966   }%
967   \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
968   \BKM@vtx@title
969   \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
970   \let\BKM@action\empty
971   \ifx\BKM@goto\empty
972     \ifx\BKM@dest\empty
973       \ifx\BKM@named\empty
974         \ifx\BKM@rawaction\empty
975           \ifx\BKM@uri\empty
976             \ifx\BKM@page\empty
977               \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc

```

```

978          \def\BKM@action{!1}%
979          \else
980              \edef\BKM@action{!\BKM@page}%
981          \fi
982      \else
983          \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@uri
984          \edef\BKM@action{%
985              <u=%
986              /S/URI%
987              /URI(\BKM@uri)%
988          >%
989      }%
990      \fi
991  \else
992      \edef\BKM@action{<u=\BKM@rawaction}%
993      \fi
994  \else
995      \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@named
996      \edef\BKM@action{%
997          <u=%
998          /S/Named%
999          /N/\BKM@named
1000      >%
1001  }%
1002  \fi
1003 \else
1004     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
1005     \edef\BKM@action{\BKM@dest}%
1006 \fi
1007 \else
1008     \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
1009         \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
1010             \def\BKM@page{1}%
1011         \fi
1012         \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
1013             \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
1014         \fi
1015         \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
1016     \else
1017         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
1018         \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)}%
1019     \fi
1020     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
1021     \edef\BKM@action{%
1022         <u=%
1023         /S/GoToR%
1024         /F(\BKM@gotor)%
1025         \BKM@action
1026     >>%
1027  }%
1028 \fi
1029 \ifx\BKM@color\@empty
1030     \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1031 \else
1032     \expandafter\BKM@toRGB\BKM@color\@nil
1033 \fi
1034 \special{%
1035     !outline \BKM@action;%

```

```

1036      p=\BKM@parent,%
1037      i=\number\BKM@id,%
1038      s=%
1039      \ifBKM@open
1040          \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
1041              o%
1042          \else
1043              c%
1044          \fi
1045      \else
1046          c%
1047      \fi,%
1048      \ifx\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1049      \else
1050          c=\BKM@RGBcolor,%
1051          \fi
1052          \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
1053              f=\BKM@FLAGS,%
1054          \fi
1055          t=\BKM@title
1056      }%
1057      \endgroup
1058  \fi
1059 }

\BKM@getx
1060 \def\BKM@getx#1#2{%
1061   \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
1062   \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
1063 }

\BKM@toRGB
1064 \def\BKM@toRGB#1 #2 #3\@nil{%
1065   \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1066   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#1}%
1067   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#2}%
1068   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#3}%
1069 }

\BKM@toRGBComponent
1070 \def\BKM@toRGBComponent#1{%
1071   \dimen@=#1pt\relax
1072   \ifdim\dimen@>\z@
1073       \ifdim\dimen@<\p@
1074           \dimen@=255\dimen@
1075           \advance\dimen@ by 32768sp\relax
1076           \divide\dimen@ by 65536\relax
1077           \dimen@ii=\dimen@
1078           \divide\dimen@ii by 16\relax
1079           \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
1080               \BKM@RGBcolor
1081               \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@ii
1082           }%
1083           \dimen@ii=16\dimen@ii
1084           \advance\dimen@-\dimen@ii
1085           \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
1086               \BKM@RGBcolor
1087               \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@

```

```

1088      }%
1089      \else
1090      \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor FF}%
1091      \fi
1092 \else
1093 \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor00}%
1094 \fi
1095 }

\BKM@toHexDigit
1096 \def\BKM@toHexDigit#1{%
1097   \ifcase\expandafter\firstofone\expandafter{\number#1} %
1098     0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7\or
1099     8\or 9\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F%
1100   \fi
1101 }

1102 \begingroup
1103   \catcode`\|=0 %
1104   \catcode`\|=12 %

\BKM@vtx@title
1105 |gdef|BKM@vtx@title{%
1106   |@onelvel@sanitize|BKM@title
1107   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@leftparen|BKM@title\(|@nil}%
1108   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@rightparen|BKM@title\)|@nil}%
1109   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@zero|BKM@title\0|@nil}%
1110   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@one|BKM@title\1|@nil}%
1111   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@two|BKM@title\2|@nil}%
1112   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtx@three|BKM@title\3|@nil}%
1113 }%

\BKM@vtx@leftparen
1114 |gdef|BKM@vtx@leftparen#1\(#2|@nil{%
1115   #1%
1116   |ifx||#2||%
1117   |else
1118     (%
1119     |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1120       |BKM@vtx@leftparen#2|@nil
1121     }%
1122   |fi
1123 }%

\BKM@vtx@rightparen
1124 |gdef|BKM@vtx@rightparen#1\)#2|@nil{%
1125   #1%
1126   |ifx||#2||%
1127   |else
1128     )%
1129     |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1130       |BKM@vtx@rightparen#2|@nil
1131     }%
1132   |fi
1133 }%

\BKM@vtx@zero
1134 |gdef|BKM@vtx@zero#1\#2|@nil{%

```

```

1135      #1%
1136      |ifx||#2||%
1137      |else
1138          |noexpand|hv@pdf@char0%
1139          |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1140              |BKM@vtex@zero#2|@nil
1141          }%
1142      |fi
1143  }%

\BKM@vtex@one
1144  |gdef|BKM@vtex@one#1\1#2|@nil{%
1145      #1%
1146      |ifx||#2||%
1147      |else
1148          |noexpand|hv@pdf@char1%
1149          |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1150              |BKM@vtex@one#2|@nil
1151          }%
1152      |fi
1153  }%

\BKM@vtex@two
1154  |gdef|BKM@vtex@two#1\2#2|@nil{%
1155      #1%
1156      |ifx||#2||%
1157      |else
1158          |noexpand|hv@pdf@char2%
1159          |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1160              |BKM@vtex@two#2|@nil
1161          }%
1162      |fi
1163  }%

\BKM@vtex@three
1164  |gdef|BKM@vtex@three#1\3#2|@nil{%
1165      #1%
1166      |ifx||#2||%
1167      |else
1168          |noexpand|hv@pdf@char3%
1169          |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1170              |BKM@vtex@three#2|@nil
1171          }%
1172      |fi
1173  }%

1174 |endgroup
1175 </vtex>

```

### 3.4 Driver for pdfTeX

```

1176 <*pdftex>
1177 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1178 \ProvidesFile{bkm-pdftex.def}%
1179     [2020-11-06 v1.29 bookmark driver for pdfTeX (HO)]%

\BKM@D0@entry
1180 \def\BKM@D0@entry#1#2{%

```

```

1181 \begingroup
1182   \kvsetkeys{BKM@DO}{#1}%
1183   \def\BKM@DO@title{#2}%
1184   \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\empty
1185     \else
1186       \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@srcfile
1187     \fi
1188   \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@title
1189   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
1190     \csname BKM@\BKM@DO@id\endcsname\empty\empty
1191   \let\BKM@attr\empty
1192   \ifx\BKM@DO@flags\empty
1193     \else
1194       \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@DO@flags}%
1195     \fi
1196   \ifx\BKM@DO@color\empty
1197     \else
1198       \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@DO@color]}%
1199     \fi
1200   \ifx\BKM@attr\empty
1201     \else
1202       \edef\BKM@attr{attr{\BKM@attr}}%
1203     \fi
1204   \let\BKM@action\empty
1205   \ifx\BKM@DO@goto\empty
1206     \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\empty
1207       \ifx\BKM@DO@named\empty
1208         \ifx\BKM@DO@rawaction\empty
1209           \ifx\BKM@DO@uri\empty
1210             \ifx\BKM@DO@page\empty
1211               \PackageError{bookmark}{%
1212                 Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
1213               }%
1214             \edef\BKM@action{goto page1{/Fit}}%
1215           \else
1216             \ifx\BKM@DO@view\empty
1217               \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
1218             \fi
1219             \edef\BKM@action{goto page\BKM@DO@page{/BKM@DO@view}}%
1220           \fi
1221         \else
1222           \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@uri
1223           \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@uri
1224           \edef\BKM@action{user{<</S/URI(\\BKM@DO@uri)>>}}%
1225         \fi
1226       \else
1227         \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@rawaction
1228         \edef\BKM@action{%
1229           user{%
1230             <<%
1231               \BKM@DO@rawaction
1232             >>%
1233           }%
1234         }%
1235       \fi
1236     \else
1237       \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@DO@named
1238       \edef\BKM@action{%

```

```

1239         user{<</S/Named/N/\BKM@DO@named>>}%
1240         }%
1241         \fi
1242     \else
1243         \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1244         \BKM@DefGotoNameAction\BKM@action\BKM@DO@dest
1245         \fi
1246     \else
1247         \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
1248             \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
1249                 \def\BKM@DO@page{0}%
1250             \else
1251                 \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@DO@page\BKM@DO@page-1%
1252             \fi
1253             \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
1254                 \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
1255             \fi
1256             \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@DO@page/\BKM@DO@view]}%
1257         \else
1258             \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1259             \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1260             \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@DO@dest)}%
1261         \fi
1262         \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@gotor
1263         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@gotor
1264         \edef\BKM@action{%
1265             user{%
1266                 <<%
1267                     /S/GoToR%
1268                     /F(\BKM@DO@gotor)%
1269                     \BKM@action
1270                 >>%
1271             }%
1272         }%
1273     \fi
1274     \pdfoutline\BKM@attr\BKM@action
1275         count\ifBKM@DO@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@childs
1276         {\BKM@DO@title}%
1277 \endgroup
1278 }

```

\BKM@DefGotoNameAction Macro \BKM@DefGotoNameAction is a hook for package hypdestopt.

```

1279 \def\BKM@DefGotoNameAction#1#2{%
1280   \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1281   \edef#1{goto name{#2}}%
1282 }

1283 </pdftex>
1284 (*pdftex | pdfmark)

```

\BKM@SourceLocation

```

1285 \def\BKM@SourceLocation{%
1286   \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\@empty
1287     \ifx\BKM@DO@srlcline\@empty
1288       \else
1289         .\MessageBreak
1290         Source: line \BKM@DO@srlcline
1291     \fi

```

```

1292 \else
1293   \ifx\BKM@DO@srcline\empty
1294     .\MessageBreak
1295     Source: file '\BKM@DO@srcfile'%
1296   \else
1297     .\MessageBreak
1298     Source: file '\BKM@DO@srcfile', line \BKM@DO@srcline
1299   \fi
1300 \fi
1301 }

1302 ⟨/pdftex | pdfmark⟩

```

### 3.5 Drivers with pdfmark specials

#### 3.5.1 Driver dvips

```

1303 (*dvips)
1304 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1305 \ProvidesFile{bkm-dvips.def}%
1306 [2020-11-06 v1.29 bookmark driver for dvips (HO)]%

```

\BKM@PSHeaderFile

```

1307 \def\BKM@PSHeaderFile#1{%
1308   \special{PSfile=#1}%
1309 }

```

\BKM@filename

```

1310 \def\BKM@filename{\jobname.out.ps}
1311 \AddToHook{shipout/lastpage}{%
1312   \BKM@pdfmark@out
1313   \BKM@PSHeaderFile\BKM@filename
1314 }

```

1315 ⟨/dvips⟩

#### 3.5.2 Common part

1316 (\*pdfmark)

\BKM@pdfmark@out Do not use package `rerunfilecheck` here, because the file \BKM@filename is not read during the `TEX` run.

```

1317 \def\BKM@pdfmark@out{%
1318   \if@files w
1319     \newwrite\BKM@file
1320     \immediate\openout\BKM@file=\BKM@filename\relax
1321     \BKM@write{\@percentchar!}%
1322     \BKM@write{/pdfmark where{pop}}%
1323     \BKM@write{%
1324       {%
1325         /globaldict where{pop globaldict}{userdict}ifelse%
1326         /pdfmark/cleartomark load put%
1327       }%
1328     }%
1329     \BKM@write{ifelse}%
1330   \else
1331     \let\BKM@write\@gobble
1332     \let\BKM@DO@entry\@gobbletwo
1333   \fi
1334 }

```

```

\BKM@write
1335 \def\BKM@write#%{
1336   \immediate\write\BKM@file
1337 }

\BKM@D0@entry The specification for pdfmark says that /Color is the name of the key for color,
however ghostscript only passes the key into the PDF file, thus the key name must
be /C.

1338 \def\BKM@D0@entry#1#2{%
1339   \begingroup
1340   \kvsetkeys{BKM@D0}{#1}%
1341   \ifx\BKM@D0@srcfile\@empty
1342   \else
1343     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@srcfile
1344   \fi
1345   \def\BKM@D0@title{#2}%
1346   \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@title
1347   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
1348     \csname BKM@\BKM@D0@id\endcsname\@empty\@empty
1349   \let\BKM@attr\@empty
1350   \ifx\BKM@D0@flags\@empty
1351   \else
1352     \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@D0@flags}%
1353   \fi
1354   \ifx\BKM@D0@color\@empty
1355   \else
1356     \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@D0@color]}%
1357   \fi
1358   \let\BKM@action\@empty
1359   \ifx\BKM@D0@gotor\@empty
1360     \ifx\BKM@D0@dest\@empty
1361       \ifx\BKM@D0@named\@empty
1362         \ifx\BKM@D0@rawaction\@empty
1363           \ifx\BKM@D0@uri\@empty
1364             \ifx\BKM@D0@page\@empty
1365               \PackageError{bookmark}{%
1366                 Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
1367               }%
1368             \edef\BKM@action{%
1369               /Action/GoTo%
1370               /Page 1%
1371               /View[/Fit]%
1372             }%
1373           \else
1374             \ifx\BKM@D0@view\@empty
1375               \def\BKM@D0@view{Fit}%
1376             \fi
1377             \edef\BKM@action{%
1378               /Action/GoTo%
1379               /Page \BKM@D0@page
1380               /View[/\BKM@D0@view]%
1381             }%
1382           \fi
1383         \else
1384           \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@uri
1385           \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@uri
1386           \edef\BKM@action{%
1387             /Action<<%

```

```

1388          /Subtype/URI%
1389          /URI(\BKM@DO@uri)%
1390          >>%
1391          }%
1392          \fi
1393          \else
1394          \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@rawaction
1395          \edef\BKM@action{%
1396          /Action<<%
1397          \BKM@DO@rawaction
1398          >>%
1399          }%
1400          \fi
1401          \else
1402          \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@DO@named
1403          \edef\BKM@action{%
1404          /Action<<%
1405          /Subtype/Named%
1406          /N/\BKM@DO@named
1407          >>%
1408          }%
1409          \fi
1410          \else
1411          \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1412          \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1413          \edef\BKM@action{%
1414          /Action/GoTo%
1415          /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
1416          }%
1417          \fi
1418          \else
1419          \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
1420          \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
1421          \def\BKM@DO@page{1}%
1422          \fi
1423          \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
1424          \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
1425          \fi
1426          \edef\BKM@action{%
1427          /Page \BKM@DO@page
1428          /View[/\BKM@DO@view]%
1429          }%
1430          \else
1431          \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1432          \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1433          \edef\BKM@action{%
1434          /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
1435          }%
1436          \fi
1437          \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@gotor
1438          \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@gotor
1439          \edef\BKM@action{%
1440          /Action/GoToR%
1441          /File(\BKM@DO@gotor)%
1442          \BKM@action
1443          }%
1444          \fi
1445          \BKM@write{[]}%

```

```

1446   \BKM@write{/Title(\BKM@DO@title)}%
1447   \ifnum\BKM@x@childs>\z@%
1448     \BKM@write{/Count \ifBKM@DO@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@childs}%
1449   \fi%
1450   \ifx\BKM@attr\@empty%
1451   \else%
1452     \BKM@write{\BKM@attr}%
1453   \fi%
1454   \BKM@write{\BKM@action}%
1455   \BKM@write{/OUT pdfmark}%
1456 \endgroup%
1457 }%
1458 </pdfmark>

```

### 3.6 Common part for **pdftex** and **pdfmark**

```
1459 /*pdftex | pdfmark*/
```

#### 3.6.1 Write auxiliary file

```

1460 \AddToHook{begindocument}{%
1461   \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\providecommand\string\BKM@entry[2]{}{}}
\BKM@id
1462 \newcount\BKM@id
1463 \BKM@id=\z@

\BKM@O
1464 \cnamedef{BKM@O}{000}

\ifBKM@sw
1465 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark
1466 \newcommand*\{\bookmark}[2][]{%
1467   \if@filesw
1468     \begin{group}
1469       \BKM@InitSourceLocation
1470       \def\bookmark@text{\#2}%
1471       \BKM@setup{\#1}%
1472       \ifx\BKM@srcfile\@empty
1473       \else
1474         \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@srcfile
1475       \fi
1476       \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
1477       \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
1478       \BKM@swtrue
1479       \cwhilesw\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
1480         \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
1481           \BKM@startatrootfalse
1482           \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
1483             O{\BKM@level}0}%
1484         }%
1485         \BKM@swfalse
1486       \else
1487         \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
1488           \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
1489           \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax

```

```

1490      \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@the\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
1491          {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}0%
1492      }%
1493      \ifnum\BKM@prev>\z@
1494          \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@x@childs+1%
1495          \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname{%
1496              {\BKM@x@parent}{\BKM@x@level}{\BKM@CalcResult}%
1497          }%
1498      \fi
1499      \BKM@swfalse
1500      \else
1501          \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
1502      \fi
1503  \fi
1504 }%
1505 \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
1506 \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
1507 \csname BKM@HypDestOptHook\endcsname
1508 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@dest
1509 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@uri
1510 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@gotor
1511 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@rawaction
1512 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@title
1513 \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
1514     \string\BKM@entry{%
1515         id=\number\BKM@id
1516         \ifBKM@open
1517             \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
1518                 ,open%
1519             \fi
1520         \fi
1521         \BKM@auxentry{dest}%
1522         \BKM@auxentry{named}%
1523         \BKM@auxentry{uri}%
1524         \BKM@auxentry{gotor}%
1525         \BKM@auxentry{page}%
1526         \BKM@auxentry{view}%
1527         \BKM@auxentry{rawaction}%
1528         \BKM@auxentry{color}%
1529         \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
1530             ,flags=\BKM@FLAGS
1531         \fi
1532         \BKM@auxentry{srcline}%
1533         \BKM@auxentry{srcfile}%
1534     }{\BKM@title}%
1535 }%
1536 \endgroup
1537 \fi
1538 }

\BKM@getx
1539 \def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
1540     \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
1541     \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
1542     \def\BKM@x@childs{#3}%
1543 }

```

\BKM@auxentry

```

1544 \def\BKM@auxentry#1{%
1545   \expandafter\ifx\csname BKM@#1\endcsname\empty
1546   \else
1547     ,#1=\{\csname BKM@#1\endcsname}%
1548   \fi
1549 }

\BKM@InitSourceLocation
1550 \def\BKM@InitSourceLocation{%
1551   \edef\BKM@srcline{\the\inputlineno}%
1552   \BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile
1553   \ifx\BKM@srcfile\empty
1554     \ltx@ifundefined{currfilepath}{}{%
1555       \edef\BKM@srcfile{\currfilepath}%
1556     }%
1557   \fi
1558 }

\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile
1559 \ifluatex
1560   \ifnum\luatexversion>36 %
1561     \def\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile{%
1562       \begingroup
1563         \ltx@LocToksA={}
1564         \edef\x{\endgroup
1565           \def\noexpand\BKM@srcfile{%
1566             \the\expandafter\ltx@LocToksA
1567             \directlua{%
1568               if status and status.filename then %
1569                 tex.settoks('ltx@LocToksA', status.filename)%
1570               end%
1571             }%
1572           }%
1573         }\x
1574       }%
1575     \else
1576       \let\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile\relax
1577     \fi
1578   \else
1579     \let\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile\relax
1580   \fi

```

### 3.6.2 Read auxiliary data

```

1581 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM@D0,prefix=BKM@D0@}
1582 \DeclareStringOption[0]{id}
1583 \DeclareBoolOption{open}
1584 \DeclareStringOption{flags}
1585 \DeclareStringOption{color}
1586 \DeclareStringOption{dest}
1587 \DeclareStringOption{named}
1588 \DeclareStringOption{uri}
1589 \DeclareStringOption{goto}
1590 \DeclareStringOption{page}
1591 \DeclareStringOption{view}
1592 \DeclareStringOption{rawaction}
1593 \DeclareStringOption{srcline}
1594 \DeclareStringOption{srcfile}

```

```

1595 \AtBeginDocument{%
1596   \let\BKM@entry\BKM@DO@entry
1597 }
1598 </pdftex | pdfmark>

```

### 3.7 Option `atend`

#### 3.7.1 Hook

```

1599 (*package)
1600 \ifBKM@atend
1601 \else
\BookmarkAtEnd This is a dummy definition that generates a warning if option atend has not been given.
1602 \newcommand{\BookmarkAtEnd}[1]{%
1603   \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
1604     Ignored, because option 'atend' is missing%
1605   }%
1606 }%
1607 \expandafter\endinput
1608 \fi

```

```

\BookmarkAtEnd
1609 \newcommand*{\BookmarkAtEnd}{{%
1610   \g@addto@macro\BKM@EndHook
1611 }%
1612 \let\BKM@EndHook\empty
1613 </package>

```

#### 3.7.2 Drivers using hooks at end of document

Driver `pdftex` use the LaTeX hook `enddocument/afterlastpage` (which is equivalent to the previously used `\AfterLastShipout` of `atveryend`'s), because it still needs the `.aux` file. It uses `\pdfoutline` for the bookmakrs that can be used after the last page.

- Driver `pdftex` uses `\pdfoutline` that can be used after the last page.

```

1614 (*pdftex)
1615 \ifBKM@atend
1616   \AddToHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}{%
1617     \BKM@EndHook
1618   }%
1619 \fi
1620 </pdftex>

```

#### 3.7.3 Drivers using `shipout/lastpage`

The other drivers implement `\bookmark` using `\special` commands. Thus the last bookmarks must be put on the last page, not afterwards. `\AtEndDocument` cannot be used, because it is too late, the last page can already be output. Therefore we use the LaTeX hook `shipout/lastpage`. At least two L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X runs are necessary. The postscript driver `dvi` use an external PostScript file for the bookmarks. The file writing has been moved to the the last shipout page too to avoid conflicts with pgf.

```

1621 (*dvipdfm | vtex | pdfmark)
1622 \ifBKM@atend
1623   \AddToHook{shipout/lastpage}{\BKM@EndHook}%
1624 \fi
1625 (/dvipdfm | vtex | pdfmark)

```

## 4 Installation

### 4.1 Download

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/bookmark/bookmark.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/bookmark/bookmark.pdf](#) Documentation.

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle ‘bookmark’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/bookmark.tds.zip](#)

*TDS* refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for TeX Files” ([CTAN:pkg/tds](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the `bookmark.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip bookmark.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

### 4.3 Package installation

**Unpacking.** The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting `docstrip` archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain TeX:

```
tex bookmark.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

<code>bookmark.sty</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/bookmark/bookmark.sty</code>
<code>bkm-dvipdfm.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvipdfm.def</code>
<code>bkm-dvips.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-dvips.def</code>
<code>bkm-pdfTeX.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-pdfTeX.def</code>
<code>bkm-vtex.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/bookmark/bkm-vtex.def</code>
<code>bookmark.pdf</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/bookmark/bookmark.pdf</code>
<code>bookmark-example.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/bookmark/bookmark-example.tex</code>
<code>bookmark.dtx</code>	→ <code>source/latex/bookmark/bookmark.dtx</code>

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

---

<sup>1</sup>[CTAN:pkg/bookmark](#)

## 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your TeX distribution (TeX Live, MiKTeX, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, TeX Live users run `texhash` or `mktexlsr`.

## 4.5 Some details for the interested

**Unpacking with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.** The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

**plain TeX:** Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

**L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:** Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{bookmark.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

**Generating the documentation.** You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X:

```
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
```

## 5 References

[1] Sebastian Rahtz, Heiko Oberdiek: *The hyperref package*; 2011/04/17 v6.82g;

[CTAN:pkg/hyperref](#)

[2] Martin Scharrer: *The currfile package*; 2011/01/09 v0.4. [CTAN:pkg/currfile](#)

## 6 History

**[2007/02/19 v0.1]**

- First experimental version.

**[2007/02/20 v0.2]**

- Option `startatroot` added.
- Dummies for `\pdf(un)escape...` commands added to get the package basically work for non-pdfTeX users.

**[2007/02/21 v0.3]**

- Dependency from pdfTeX 1.30 removed by using package `pdfescape`.

## [2007/02/22 v0.4]

- `hyperref`'s `bookmarkstype` respected.

## [2007/03/02 v0.5]

- Driver options `vtx` (PDF mode), `dvipsone`, and `textures` added.
- Implementation of option `depth` completed. Division names are supported, see `hyperref`'s option `bookmarksdepth`.
- `hyperref`'s options `bookmarksopen`, `bookmarksopenlevel`, and `bookmarksdepth` respected.

## [2007/03/03 v0.6]

- Option `numbered` as alias for `hyperref`'s `bookmarksnumbered`.

## [2007/03/07 v0.7]

- Dependency from  $\varepsilon$ -`TeX` removed.

## [2007/04/09 v0.8]

- Option `atend` added.
- Option `rgbcolor` removed. `rgbcolor=<r> <g> <b>` can be replaced by `color=[rgb]{<r>,<g>,<b>}`.
- Support of recent cvs version (2007-03-29) of `dvipdfmx` that extends the `\special` for bookmarks to specify open outline entries. Option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` or `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen` notify the package.

## [2007/04/25 v0.9]

- The syntax of `\special` of `dvipdfmx`, if feature `dvipdfmx-outline-open` is enabled, has changed. Now cvs version 2007-04-25 is needed.

## [2007/05/29 v1.0]

- Bug fix in code for second parameter of XYZ.

## [2007/07/13 v1.1]

- Fix for `pdfmark` with GoToR action.

## [2007/09/25 v1.2]

- `pdfmark` driver respects `\nofiles`.

## [2008/08/08 v1.3]

- Package flags replaced by package `bitset`. Now flags are also supported without  $\varepsilon$ -`TeX`.
- Hook for package `hypdestopt` added.

## [2008/09/13 v1.4]

- Fix for bug introduced in v1.3, package flags is one-based, but package bitset is zero-based. Thus options `bold` and `italic` are wrong in v1.3. (Daniel Müllner)

## [2009/08/13 v1.5]

- Except for driver options the other options are now local options. This resolves a problem with KOMA-Script v3.00 and its option `open`.

## [2009/12/06 v1.6]

- Use of package `atveryend` for drivers `pdftex` and `pdfmark`.

## [2009/12/07 v1.7]

- Use of package `atveryend` fixed.

## [2009/12/17 v1.8]

- Support of `hyperref` 2009/12/17 v6.79v for Xe<sup>T</sup>E<sub>X</sub>.

## [2010/03/30 v1.9]

- Package name in an error message fixed.

## [2010/04/03 v1.10]

- Option `style` and macro `\bookmarkdefinestyle` added.
- Hook support with option `addtohook` added.
- `\bookmarkget` added.

## [2010/04/04 v1.11]

- Bug fix (introduced in v1.10).

## [2010/04/08 v1.12]

- Requires `ltxcmds` 2010/04/08.

## [2010/07/23 v1.13]

- Support for `memoir`'s `\booknumberline` added.

## [2010/09/02 v1.14]

- (Local) options `draft` and `final` added.

## [2010/09/25 v1.15]

- Fix for option `dvipdfmx-outline-open`.
- Option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` is set automatically, if Xe<sup>T</sup>E<sub>X</sub>  $\geq 0.9995$  is detected.

## [2010/10/19 v1.16]

- Option ‘startatroot’ now acts globally.
- Option ‘level’ also accepts names the same way as option ‘depth’.

## [2010/10/25 v1.17]

- `\bookmarksetupnext` added.
- Using `\kvsetkeys` of package `kvsetkeys`, because `\setkeys` of package `keyval` is not reentrant. This can cause problems (unknown keys) with older versions of hyperref that also uses `\setkeys` (found by GL).

## [2010/11/05 v1.18]

- Use of `\pdf@ifdraftmode` of package `pdftexcmds` for the default of option `draft`.

## [2011/03/20 v1.19]

- Use of `\dimexpr` fixed, if  $\varepsilon$ - $\text{\TeX}$  is not used. (Bug found by Martin Münch.)
- Fix in documentation. Also layout options work without  $\varepsilon$ - $\text{\TeX}$ .

## [2011/04/13 v1.20]

- Bug fix: `\BKM@SetDepth` renamed to `\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel`.

## [2011/04/21 v1.21]

- Some support for file name and line number in error messages at end of document (pdfTeX and pdfmark based drivers).

## [2011/05/13 v1.22]

- Change of version 2010/11/05 v1.18 reverted, because otherwise draftmode disables some `.aux` file entries.

## [2011/09/19 v1.23]

- Some `\renewcommands` changed to `\def` to avoid trouble if the commands are not defined, because hyperref stopped early.

## [2011/12/02 v1.24]

- Small optimization in `\BKM@toHexDigit`.

## [2016/05/16 v1.25]

- Documentation updates.

## [2016/05/17 v1.26]

- define `\pdfoutline` to allow pdftex driver to be used with  $\text{\LaTeX}_\text{\textit{X}}$ .

## [2019/06/04 v1.27]

- unknown style options are ignored (issue 67)

## [2019/12/03 v1.28]

- Documentation updates.
- adjust package loading (all required packages already loaded by `hyperref`).

## [2020-11-06 v1.29]

- Adapted the dvips to avoid a clash with pgf.  
<https://github.com/pgf-tikz/pgf/issues/944>
- All drivers now use the new LaTeX hooks and so require a format 2020-10-01 or newer. The older drivers are provided as frozen versions and are used if an older format is detected.
- Added support for `destlabel` option of `hyperref`,  
<https://github.com/ho-tex/bookmark/issues/1>
- Removed the `dviipsone` and `textures` driver.
- Removed the code for option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` and `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen`. All dvipdfmx version should now support this out-of-the-box.

## 7 Index

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